

of 1142, the vigorous Emperor appeared before Antioch, with an army from Cilicia; he demanded that the city should be given to him *in* a strong-hold against the Turks, but Raymond was proof against threats or petitions, and, after wasting all the neighbourhood, John retired from his last campaign.

An internal struggle meanwhile agitated Antioch, The Patriarch of the city, Radulf, was embroiled with some of his clergy; he headed a party also which was at variance with Raymond, At last the Patriarch resolved to carry his accumulated grievances to Rome. As he was a Colabrian by birth, he thought it wise to land at Brindisi (1138), but at the news of his arrival the Archbishop of Cosenza sent word to Roger informing him that a mortal enemy of his was practically in his power, "one of those who have robbed thee and thy heirs of Antioch for ever,"* St. Radulf by Roger's orders, Radulf was brought before the King. In Sicily, but violence was not part of Roger's design; the Patriarch was allowed to proceed to Rome*. On his return, however, probably by arrangement, he passed through Sicily and was honourably

r entertained and dismissed by the
King, It is
i^bvius that he departed under n
pledge to further
's hopes of succession in Antioch,
All-

laborious in Italy, the protector of
Moslems and
in his own dominions, of
Moslems and
is of the old African church*
on the
coast, it was not a wild hope
that Roger